

APPENDICES

1 Glossary of archaeological terms used in this fascicule

A Accession Number given to artefacts

Area The excavation was divided into ten areas, each of which was administered by a supervisor. Areas 1–6 were excavated during the 1975–6 Season; 7–10 during the following season. Area 1 lay on the High Street frontage, Areas 5 and 6 on the Mill Street frontage.

Building (with letter) Standing structures, ie those standing and surveyed in 1975 (see CD insert in Fascicule 1); (with number) excavated timber and stone buildings (see Fascicule 1, The buildings).

Byre Scottish term for a cow shed.

circa About or approximately.

Context number A reference number assigned to every feature and layer during the excavation.

Close Scottish term for a lane/path between buildings

Context/Feature Index Index of the Context Numbers (arranged numerically) and including the following fields of information: 1/ Context/Feature Number; 2/ Rig(s); 3/ Area(s); 4/ Context Group Designation; 5/ Context Group Sequence Number; 6/ Feature Designation and Reference Number; 7/ Phase(s); 8/ Matrix Level(s); 9/ Figure Numbers; 10/ Page Numbers of description/discussion. Deposited in site archive.

Context Group (CG) One or more contexts grouped together on the basis of interpretation, eg Buildings, Paths etc, and/or their relationship to other context groups (indicated by the prefix CG).

Context Group Designation The Context Groups were divided on the basis of interpretation into 21 categories.

Context Number Reference number (indicated by the prefix C) assigned to every feature and layer during the excavation; see Context Index in archive for full list.

Drain Feature Category

Drains Feature Category (indicated by the prefix D).

ft feet (Imperial measurement).

Gully (Gullies) Feature Category (indicated by the prefix T).

Hearth Feature Category

HBF Highland Boundary Fault.

Hearths Feature Category (indicated by the prefix H).

Lade The Town Ditch/Moat; Context Group Designation within North Sector.

Layers Those Context Numbers which were not designated as Features.

MC Miscellaneous Context Group; Context Group Designation within the South Sector.

MF Miscellaneous Feature; Feature Category.

Midden Context Group Designation (indicated by the prefix M).

Miscellaneous Context Group(s) Context Group Designation (indicated by the prefix MC).

Miscellaneous Features Feature Category (indicated by the prefix MF).

Miscellaneous Wood Feature Category (indicated by the prefix MW).

mm millimetre(s)

MW Miscellaneous Wood; a Feature Category.

Natural Context Group Designation (Undisturbed fluvio-glacial sand).

North Sector That part of the site containing Areas 5 and 6 and Trenches A and B.

occ Occupation layer(s)

OPH Old Parliament House

ORS Old Red Sandstone

Oven Context Group Designation within Area 5.

PA Post Alignment(s); a Feature Category.

Path(s) Context Group Designation (indicated by the prefix P).

Period Chronological division.

Period I pre-1150

Period II 1150–c1200

Period III c1200–c1250

Period IV c1250–c1300

Period V c1300–1350>

Period VI Post-medieval and/or modern

Phase 1 Chronological division; sub-division of a Period reflecting a variation in the site's structure/path pattern. **2** Phases of buildings.

PH Post Hole(s); Feature Category.

PHSAE Perth High Street Archaeological Excavation

PHSAEC Perth High Street Archaeological Excavation Committee

Pit(s) Feature Category

Post Alignment(s) Feature Category (indicated by the prefix PA).

Post Hole(s) Feature Category (indicated by the prefix PH). This category includes post pits and robbed postholes.

Post Pits Pits dug to insert a post/stake; see PW below.

Post(s) Feature Category (indicated by the prefix PP).

PP Post(s)/stake(s); Feature Category.

PW Post Pits with timber in situ; Feature Category.

RCAHMS Royal Commission on the Ancient and Historical Monuments of Scotland.

Rig(s) Property (division)

SA Stake Alignment(s); a Feature Category.

SDD Scottish Development Department (of Scottish Office)

Sondage Machine-cut pit

South Sector That part of the site containing Areas 1–4 and 7–10.

Stake Alignment Feature Category (indicated by the prefix SA).

SUAT Scottish Urban Archaeological Trust

T Trench/Gully; Feature Category

TS Tree Stump; Feature Category within the South Sector.

Trench(es) Feature Category (indicated by the prefix T).

U/S Unstratified

Vennel(s) Scottish term for a Lane/Path.

Wall Stone Wall(s); Feature Category.

Wattle Wall(s) Feature Category (indicated by the prefix WW) within the South Sector.

WW Wattle Wall(s); Feature Category.

Wynd Scottish term for a Lane/Path.

yd yard (Imperial measurement)

2 Coin finds from Perth 1812–2008

M A Hall

SUMMARY CATALOGUE of the medieval coin finds (including hoards) from Perth 1812–2008 and from Elcho Nunnery excavations 1968–1973 (all monarchs are Scottish unless otherwise stated)

Mark A Hall

COIN/TOKEN/JETON and MINT	METAL	CROSS SYMBOL	SITE and CONTEXT	DATE and WEAR
1. Sterling, probably of David I. (Holmes 1997, 757, No 133)	Silver	Short cross	80–86 High Street. Context: 498, in phase of booths, domestic hearths and rubbish pits.	Coin: 1135x1153(?) Context: Phase 4: 1200–1250. Coin clipped
2. Cut farthing from a short cross penny of William I. (Holmes 1996a, No 631)	Silver	Short cross	Meal Vennel. Context: 1249, part of a phase of domestic occupation (2 stone buildings are constructed) and metal-working.	Coin: 1165x1214, out of circulation by c.1250 Context: Phase 5: 1300–1400
3. Short cross penny of William I. (Smart and Hall, this fascicule)	Silver	Short cross	PHSAE. Context: 2489, a wattle fence in Rig VI.	Coin: c1180x1195; deposited by 1250 Context: Phase III–IIIId: late 12th–early 13th century
4. English cut halfpenny. Northampton(?). (Holmes 1997, 757, No 134)	Silver	Short cross	80–86 High Street. Context: 162, part of extensive rubbish pits and midden spreads of craft activities behind booths on High Street.	Coin: 1180x1247 Context: Phase 6: late 13th–early 14th century
5. Cut halfpenny of Henry II/III of England. Canterbury/London/Lynn/York. (Holmes c1990, No 626)	Silver	Short cross	Meal Vennel. Context: 4149, part of a phase of domestic occupation (2 stone buildings are constructed) and metal-working.	Coin: 1180x1247, out of circulation by c1250 Context: Phase 5: 1300–1400
6. Penny of John or Henry III of England. London. (Caldwell 1987, 155, No 176)	Silver	Short cross	Kirk Close. Context: 1121, a gravel and wood-shavings path in Plot B, occupied by a wooden, domestic building (byre included).	Coin: 1205x1242 Context: Phase IIIc: 1300x1350
7. Penny of Henry III of England. London. (Caldwell 1987, 155, No 175)	Silver	Short cross	Kirk Close. Context: 1114, linked to the gravel area in Plot B.	Coin: 1223x1242 Context: Phase IIIc: 1300x1350
8. Cut halfpenny of Scotland (in two pieces). (Holmes 2003, 84; c2002, 13)	Silver	Short cross	71–81 South Street (Salvation Army Citadel). Context: 20, midden deposits in open backland behind a domestic building.	Coin: 1124x1249 Context: Phase 2: 1350x1400
9. Penny of Henry III of England. Canterbury. (Holmes c1990, No 627)	Silver	Long cross	Meal Vennel. Context: 4142, domestic occupation (2 new buildings) and metal-working. Found with a copper alloy annular brooch.	Coin: 1248–50, out of circulation by c1280 Context: Phase 5: 1300–1400
10. Cut half-penny from a penny of Henry III of England. Canterbury. (Holmes c1990, No 627)	Silver	Long cross	Meal Vennel. Context 2204, part of mixed industrial and domestic phase, including a back-filled tank for cess or industrial use.	Coin 1251x1272, out of circulation by c1280 Context: Phase 6: 1400–1500
11. Trade token/amuletic spangle. (Cherry et al, this fascicule)	Pewter	Inter-twined peacocks (?)	PHSAE. Context: 2560, P2.2/P2.3, pathway through Rig V.	Token: 13th century Context: Phase IVa,IVaa: 1250–1300
12. Penny of Edward I of England. Canterbury. (Holmes c1990, No 629)	Silver	Long cross	Meal Vennel. Context: 4205, artefact-rich phase with industrial storage tanks and refuse pits.	Coin: 1282x1289 Context: Phase 4: 1300–1400
13. Farthing of Alexander III (Holmes c1990, No 622)	Silver	Long cross	Meal Vennel. Context: 4102, domestic occupation (2 new	Coin: 1280x1286+ Context: Phase 5: 1300–1400

COIN/TOKEN/JETON and MINT	METAL	CROSS SYMBOL	SITE and CONTEXT	DATE and WEAR
			buildings) and metal-working.	
14. Penny of Edward I or II of England. (Holmes 2007, 164, No 36)	Silver	Long cross	Horse Cross. Context: 1146 – hidden burial of a murder victim.	Coin: 1279x1322 Context: Phase 3: 14th century
15. Sterling (crockard) of Dukes of Brabant. Antwerp. (Holmes c1990, No 632)	Silver	Cross	Meal Vennel. Context: 3155, part of a phase of domestic occupation (2 stone buildings) and metal-working.	Coin: c1269x1296, light wear, out of circulation by c1310 Context: Phase 5: 1300–1400
16. Sterling (pollard) of Count Arnold V of Looz. Hasselt (?). (Holmes c1990, No 633)	Silver	Cross	Meal Vennel. Context: 3114, part of a phase of domestic occupation (2 stone buildings are constructed) and metal-working.	Coin: late 13th century, well-worn, suggesting it circulated to mid-14th century Context: Phase 5: 1300–1400
17. Penny of Edward I of England. ¹	Silver	Long cross	Kinnoull Street (Blackfriars Monastery). Context: 9, part of the post-medieval phase of cemetery.	Coin: 1300x1302 Context: IV.6: post-medieval. Disturbed from a medieval burial (?)
18. Penny of Edward I of England. London. (Holmes c1990, No 630)	Silver	Long cross	Meal Vennel. Context: 4183, artefact rich phase with industrial storage tanks and refuse pits.	Coin: 1306x1307 Context: Phase 4: 1300–1400
19. Jeton of Edward I/II of England. (Holmes 1995, 965, No 294)	Latten	Cross	Kinnoull Street (Blackfriars Monastery). Context: 220, construction trench for a 14th-century cellar.	Coin: 1307x1327 Context: Phase III: 13th/14th century
20. Jeton of Edward I/II of England. (Holmes 1995, 964, No 293)	Latten	Cross	Kinnoull Street (Blackfriars Monastery). Context: 220, construction trench for a 14th-century cellar.	Coin: 1307x1327 Context: Phase III: 13th/14th century
21. Penny of Edward II of England. Canterbury. (Holmes c1990, No 631)	Silver	Long cross	Meal Vennel. Context: 2015, part of phase of three post-medieval plots, including a smithy.	Coin: 1315x1317 Context: Phase 7: 1500–1700
22. Half-groat of Edward III of England. London. (Holmes 2001; Bateson & Holmes 2003, 265)	Silver	Long cross	South Inch, metal-detector find after Perth flood prevention scheme in 2000.	Coin: 1351x1352 (?)
23. Penny of David II. Edinburgh. (Holmes 2007, 164, No 34)	Silver	Long cross	Horse Cross. Context 1146 – hidden burial of a murder victim.	Coin: 1367x1371, lost c1367x1375 Context: Phase 3: 14th century
24. Groat of Robert II. Perth. (Holmes c1990, No 623)	Silver	Long cross	Meal Vennel. Context: 1001, unstratified.	Coin: 1371x1390 Context: Phase: unstratified
25. Penny of Robert II. Perth. (Caldwell 1987, 155, No 181)	Silver	Long cross	Canal Street II. Context: 2166, part of dwellings, yard and garden activity across 5 plots.	Coin: 1371x1390 Context: Phase V (3/4): late 14th–15th century
26. Penny (fragment) of David II / Robert II. Edinburgh. (Caldwell 1987, 155, No 177 & p76)	Silver	Long cross	Canal Street II. Context: 2119, the midden filling of a gully in plot 5.	Coin: 1329x1390 Context: Phase VII (3/4): (late) 15th century
27. Penny of Robert III. Perth. (Holmes c1990, No 64)	Silver	Long cross	Meal Vennel. Context: 2189, part of mixed industrial and domestic phase, including a back-filled tank for cess or industrial use.	Coin: c1390–1400, very worn, circulating into 15th century Context: Phase 6: 1400–1500
28. Jeton of Edward III/Richard II of England (Holmes c1990, No 634). One of only 3 such jetons from Scotland, all from Perth (see Nos 19 and 20 above); No 29	Latten	Cross.	Meal Vennel. Context: 3000, unstratified. Jeton pierced through middle.	Coin: c1350x1400 Context: Phase: unstratified

COIN/TOKEN/JETON and MINT	METAL	CROSS SYMBOL	SITE and CONTEXT	DATE and WEAR
is a possible 4th example.				
29. English (?) jeton (Caldwell 1987, 155, No 182)	Latten	Cross	Canal Street II. Context: 2402.	Coin: 14th/15th century Context: unstratified
30. Groat of James II. Edinburgh. (Holmes 2001, 13)	Silver	Long cross	South Inch, metal detector find after earthworks for flood prevention scheme in 2000.	Coin: 1440x1451
31. Black Farthing of James III. (Holmes 1996b, 724, No 149)	Copper	Crown over saltire cross	Canal Street III. Context: 2019, part of laying out of 4 plots divided by three property boundaries on top of backfilled kiln, coble and pits.	Coin: 1465x1466, slight wear suggests lost by c1470. Context: Phase 6: late 14th–early 15th century.
32. Black Farthing of James III. Edinburgh. ²	Copper	Crown over saltire cross	Blackfriars House. Context: 88, the fill of a pit dug into a boundary ditch.	Coin: 1465x1466 Context: Phase III (4): 14th–15th century
33. Groat of James III. Edinburgh. (Blanchard & Caldwell 1983, 513, No 8, & p502)	Silver	Long cross	Canal Street I. Context: 1127, part of a pit (1130) used for domestic rubbish, associated with a stone building.	Coin 1460x1488, short circulation life, deposited before 1500 Context: Phase VI: 16th century
34. Black farthing of James III. ³ Edinburgh.	Copper	Crown over saltire cross	Blackfriars House. Context: 101, the fill of a boundary ditch pit.	Coin: 1470x1471 Context: Phase III (4): 14th–15th century
35. Penny of James III. Edinburgh. (Caldwell 1987, 155, No 180)	Silver	Long cross	Canal Street II. Context: 2133, the fill of a pit.	Coin: 1475–80 Context: Phase VI (5B): late 14th–15th century
36. Three pence penny of James III. (Caldwell 1987, 155, No 178 & p76)	Copper	Long cross	Canal Street II. Context: 2119, midden fill of a gully in plot 5.	Coin: c1482 Context: Phase VI (3/4): late 14th–15th century
37. Three pence penny of James III. (Caldwell 1987, 155, No 179 & p76)	Copper	Long cross	Canal Street II. Context: 2120, midden fill of a gully in plot 5.	Coin: 1482 Context: Phase VII (5): (late) 15th century
38. ‘Maille Tournois’ of Louis XI of France. Paris. Used as a farthing. (Holmes 1995, 943, 974, No 293)	Billon	Long cross	Kinnoull Street (Blackfriars Monastery). Context: 39, the fill of a grave.	Coin: 1476 Context: Phase III: 13th–14th century
39. Penny of James II or III. Edinburgh. (Cox 1998, 292; 1995a, 2, 8) ⁴	Billon	Long cross	Kinnoull Aisle, Kinnoull graveyard. Context: 11, Aisle exterior, Trench D, close to human skull.	Coin: 1451x1488 Context: no phasing; area of medieval burials
40. Penny of James IV. Edinburgh. (Holmes c1990, No 625)	Billon	Long cross	Meal Vennel. Context: 2010, part of phase of three post-medieval plots, including a smithy.	Coin: c1492xc1510 Context: Phase 7: 1500–1700
41. Penny of James IV. Edinburgh. ⁵	Billon	Long cross	Whitefriars Monastery. Context: 324, grave fill of grave 326, lower half of a skeleton, with coin beneath pelvis and between fingers of left hand.	Coin: 1488x1513. Context: Phase: Appears to be post-Reformation as it is dug through Reformation demolition debris
42. Perth Hoard (a). One, possibly two, hoards of pennies of Robert Bruce (also halfpennies), John Balliol and Alexander III, Edward I of England and sterlings of the Counts of Flanders, of Jean d’Avesnes, Count of Hainault and of Gui de Collemède, Bishop of Cambrai.	Silver	Long crosses	High Street, Parliament House. Varying accounts of the discovery date it to 1812 or 1818 and generally taken to be same hoard but possibly two different hoards. (Metcalf 1977, 41, No 129 & p.54; Marshall 1849, 309; NSA 1844, 73; Smart this fascicule)	Coins: 1249x1360
43. Perth Hoard (b). Various English and Scottish coins (1228), the Scottish examples	Billon, silver and gold	Long crosses (silver),	North St John’s Place/King Edward Street. Found during demolition work in 1920.	Coins span 1249x1496 and deposited after 1496

COIN/TOKEN/JETON and MINT	METAL	CROSS SYMBOL	SITE and CONTEXT	DATE and WEAR
from mints in Edinburgh, Perth, Berwick, Roxburgh, Stirling, Aberdeen. Gold noble de Bourgogne of Maximilian and Philip the Fair of Burgundy.		long crosses (with shield over), cross fleury and cross fleury with wavy star (gold) ⁶	(MacDonald 1921a, 294–316; MacDonald 1921b, 278–85; Brown & Dolley 1971, 147–51, SL4; Metcalf 1977, 48, No 193; Murray 1971, 72)	
44. Perth Hoard (c). Scottish coins. (Metcalf 1977, 47, No 184; Metcalf 1961, 88–123; Brown & Dolley 1971, SL3)	Silver and billon	Long cross	Castle Gable. Found in a bag in an old wall in Castle Gable. ⁷	Coins: 14th–15th century, deposited after 1488
45. Perth Hoard (d). 25 European coins: John of Portugal [1], Francis I (1515–1547) [11] and Louis XII of France (1498–1515) [10], Isabella and Ferdinand of Spain (1474–1516) [3]. Only 2 are extant, a French ecu d'or du Dauphine minted in Grenoble and a Spanish dobla.	Gold	Short cross (ecu) No (dobra)	High Street. Found 29 December 1896 in a spoil heap on Edinburgh Road, from excavations on High Street on site of new Post Office. Coins all in a ceramic pirlie-pig (or money-box). (Anon 1897, 237–8; Metcalf 1977, 49, No 204; Brown & Dolley 1971, SM2; Dean 2007, 439, No 24)	Coins: late 15th–early 16th century, deposited after 1513
46. Perth Hoard (e). Several coins of Queen Mary. May have included testoons.	Silver	Short cross; in angles crosses (testoons)	St John's Place. Hoard found during house demolition beside St John's Kirk, 1836. (NSA 1844, 73; Metcalf 1977, 52, No 237; Brown & Dolley 1971, SN27)	Coins: 1542x1567, deposited after 1567
47. At least two Lions or 'hardheads' of Queen Mary. Edinburgh.	Billon	No	Castle Gable. The only two clearly identified coins, part of 'several old coins' found when demolition took place in Castle Gable in advance of the new Museum & Art Gallery being built, 1930x1933 (Wallace 1933, 121).	Coins: 1554 and 1559x1560. 'The smaller coin, of 1554, was found beside an earthenware jar about eight feet below the surface.' The whereabouts of this possible hoard is unknown.
48. A French Liard. ⁸ (Holmes, c1990; not in final report: Bowler & Cachart 1994, 467–89)	Billon or copper	Short cross	Tay Street. Context: 153, new buildings over infilled basin and new harbour adjacent.	Coin: late 15th–early 16th century Context: Phase 4: early 19th century (? churned from earlier phase?)
49. Lead disc, one side plain, one marked with a cross (max diam 29mm). (Ford 1989, microfiche 13, D5–D6).	Lead	Cross	Whitefriars Monastery. Context 103, demolition material above the buildings. Possibly a substitute coin for burial usage, possibly a toy copying either a coin or the Eucharistic wafer.	Disc: late 15th–16th century (?) Context: Period 3: c1560–1740
50. Plack or fourpence, of Queen Mary. Edinburgh. (Holmes 1996b, 812, No 65)	Billon	Ornate cross with plain cross at centre	Scott Street (Candlemaker Close). Context: 0101, disturbed deposits of pottery, bone etc possibly resulting from construction of Co-op buildings.	Coin: 1557 and out of circulation by 1572 (no star countermark) Context: Phase 7: 1700 onwards
51. Two-pence (or 'turner') of James VI. Edinburgh.	Copper	No (three thistle heads)	Whitefriars Monastery. Context: 255, roof demolition debris. ⁹	Coin: 1597 Context: Phase: Pending post-excavation analysis but presumably Reformation destruction levels
52. Plack (four-pence) of James VI. Edinburgh (Holmes c1990)	Billon	No (thistle)	Tay Street. Context: 947, part of construction of new harbour	Coin: 1583x1590 Context: Phase 3: 18th century, but presumably churned from Phase 2
53. Double tournois of France (royal or provincial). (Holmes	Copper	No (three lys)	Tay Street. Context: 108, part of destruction of buildings built on	Coin: c1570x1650 Context: Phase 5: late 19th century

COIN/TOKEN/JETON and MINT	METAL	CROSS SYMBOL	SITE and CONTEXT	DATE and WEAR
c1990; see Holmes 1998, 63, illus. 73 & 74 for reverse type.			harbour infill in early 19th century	but presumably churned from earlier phase
54. Token (?). ¹⁰	Lead alloy		80-86 High Street. Context: 129	Coin: Possibly late medieval, probably post-medieval/modern. Highly worn. No context data
55. Halfpenny of Victoria of the United Kingdom.	Copper	No (Britannia)	Old Kinnoull Church graveyard. Context: 144, on the chest of child burial SK 42 (Cox 1998, 297; Cox 1995b: 7)	Coin: 1837x1860 Context: No phasing; Victorian burial.
56. Penny of James IV. Edinburgh. (Robertson 1988, 73–4)	Billon	Long cross	Elcho Nunnery. Context: area 12 of later church, in an area of disturbed and undisturbed burials; no precise context recorded	Coin: 1488x1513 Context: Phase II: c1300–c1560
57. Penny of James IV. Edinburgh. (Robertson 1988, 73–4)	Billon	Long cross	Elcho Nunnery. Context: area 12 of later church, in an area of disturbed and undisturbed burials; above level of burial B11, a woman in her 20s	Coin: 1488x1513 Context: Phase II: c1300–c1560
58. Penny of James IV Edinburgh. (Robertson 1988, 73–4)	Billon	Long cross	Elcho Nunnery. Context: area 12 of later church, in an area of disturbed and undisturbed burials; possibly associated with burial B11, a woman in her 20s	Coin: c1496x1513 Context: Phase II: c1300–c1560
59. Plack or four pence of James IV. Edinburgh. (Robertson 1988, 73–4)	Billon	Cross fourchée with saltire in central panel	Elcho Nunnery. Context: area 12 of later church, in an area of disturbed and undisturbed burials; possibly associated with burial B11, a woman in her 20s	Coin: 1488x1513 Context: Phase II: c1300–c1560
60. Half-groat of Archbishop Edward Lee (1531–44) under Henry VIII of England. York. (Robertson 1988, 73–4).	Silver	Long cross over royal shield with Lee's initials	Elcho Nunnery. Context: area 12 of later church, in an area of mixed clay, gravel, charcoal and mortar	Coin: 1531x1544 Context: Phase II, c1300–c1560

Notes

1 Unpublished in final report, Holmes 1996a, 965, but available in archive report held at PMAG.

2 Unpublished in final report (Bowler et al 1995); see site archive deposited at RCAHMS.

3 Ibid.

4 Cox 1998, 292; Cox 1995a no pagination, at 2 and 8; coin identification by M Hall, June 2010.

5 The coin was found during the 2008 excavations at Whitefriars, Perth, currently pending post-excavation analysis; Mark Hall is grateful to Catherine Smith (Alder Archaeology) and Grahame Petrie for advance details. Identification of coin by M Hall, June 2010.

6 The legends on the Scottish gold coins (unicorns, lions and a half-lion, all James III), namely *Salum Fac Populum Tuum Domine* ('O Lord Save Thy People') and *Exurgat Deus et Dissipentur Inimici Ejus* ('Let God Arise and Let His Enemies be Scattered'), though not containing explicit references to the Cross have an implicit relationship reinforcing the Cross or Rood image on the coins.

7 Metcalf (1977 and 1961) misinterprets the details of this find as indicating it was found in the remains of Perth castle. The name Castle Gable is a fairly accurate folk memory of where the castle was thought to stand – the castle was washed away in the flood of 1209 and not rebuilt; the area then developed as an industrial suburb, largely under the control of the Blackfriars Monastery. The wall in question is most likely to represent part of an 18th-century mill building, part of the Pullars Dye Works complex.

8 Holmes 1998, 39, Illus 41 for reverse type.

9 The coin was found during the 2008 excavations at Whitefriars, Perth, currently pending post-excavation analysis; Mark Hall is grateful to Catherine Smith (Alder Archaeology) and Grahame Petrie for advance details. Identification of coin by M Hall, June 2010.

10 Not published in final report, Holmes 1996a; see site archive deposited at RCAHMS.

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