

Index to Perth High Street Archaeological Excavations 3

Notes

- 1 Illustrations, maps and plans have *italic* page numbers. There may also be textual references on these pages.
- 2 Bibliographical references are not generally indexed.
- 3 Entries in capital letters indicate chapter headings

2/1 twill with nap

- others 36–37, 120
- ZS 3, 34–36, 58, 95
- ZZ 33

2/1 twill without nap

- others 30, 32–3, 116, 122, 130, 136
- ZS 3, 30–2, 59, 87, 95

2/1 twill without nap, ZZ 28–9

2/2 twill with nap 27, 115

2/2 twill without nap

- ZS, 26–7
- ZZ, 25

a

Abbot Ailred 99

Aberdeen

- 16–18 Nether Kirkgate 14, 199, 203
- 42 St Paul Street 140
- 45–75 Gallowgate 14, 140, 166, 172, 212, 227, 261, 287
- Bon Accord 147
- Gallowgate Middle School 166, 172, 199, 203, 212, 227, 261
- Queen Street 8, 14, 41, 61, 372, 375

aketon 98

alb 104–106

Aldermen 101

Alexander I, King 103

Alexander III, King 39

Alfonso X, King 24

Alfonso XI, King 49

amber

- beads 46
- buttons 102

amice 104–5

ampulla 98, 104–5

Amsterdam, The Netherlands 55, 147, 174, 218, 226, 231, 258, 367

animal hair 5, 7, 9, 58, 347–348

ankle boot(s) 198–9, 299, 301–3, 305–6, 308–12, 314–15, 322, 336

ankles 91

apparel 105

APPENDICES 359

archbishops 105

- Gavin Dunbar 104
- Hubert Walter 39

arrows 99

Augsburg Cathedral, Germany 102–3

Augustinian canons 103

b

Baghdad, Iraq 24, 360

bags 50, 341

bailies 101

Balliol, John, King 90, 92

Baldwin the Lorimer 355

bales 60, 69–70

seal 70

Bamberg Diocesan Museum, Germany 23

band 20, 23, 40, 44–6, 48–9, 51–2, 72, 91, 97, 99, 105, 126, 129, 131, 151, 197, 209, 276, 281, 299–303, 306–8, 311, 315, 319, 326, 330, 336, 347, 363–4

barbette 48, 91, 97

Bascinet 98

BAST 3, 7, 19, 61–2, 71, 106, 151, 359

Bayham Abbey, Sussex 174, 284, 371

beards 91, 100

Becket, Thomas (Archbishop of Canterbury) 98, 104, 105

bed furniture 49

belted plaid 101

Benedictine 104

Berenguela, Queen 40

Bergen, Norway 58, 71, 76, 95, 147, 151, 160, 166, 172, 174, 198–9, 203, 209, 212, 218, 223, 226, 231, 261, 371–3

Berwick-upon-Tweed, Northumberland 70, 369

Berwickshire 5, 8, 30, 37, 39, 59, 61, 103, 373

Beverley, Yorkshire

33–35 Eastgate 61, 375

bird design 41, 47, 50, 139, 276, 335, 374

Birka, Sweden 30, 59, 370

Birmingham

Park Street 62

The Row, Digbeth 62

Birsay, Orkney 46, 369, 372

bishops 93, 104–6, 374

of Glasgow 106

of Orkney 99

black habits 103

blanket 11, 28, 123

bliaut (super tunic) 90, 93

Boch Collection 49

Boece, Hector 61

Boileau, Estienne 24

bone bobbins 75

boots 55, 91–2, 151, 197–8, 203, 205, 212, 214, 218, 220, 223, 226–7, 231–2, 255, 355, 363–4, 374

Bourges Cathedral, France 94

Bourtie, Aberdeenshire 97

bracken 59
 braids 3, 5, 44, 49, 51–2, 55, 91, 102, 369, 373
 breeches 91
 Bremen, Germany 148, 199, 209, 212, 218, 231, 258, 373, 377
 brides 102–3
 Bristol 12, 100, 152, 156, 166, 172, 179, 203, 209, 212, 214, 218,
 220, 223, 231, 261, 264, 279, 341, 374–5
 bridge 172, 179, 209, 212, 218, 220, 223, 231, 264, 279, 374
 Redcliffe Street 152, 156, 172, 179, 261, 374
 Brittany, France 90–1, 99
 Duchess of Brittany 90–1
 broadcloth 69, 95–6, 372
 brocading 44, 46
 Bronze Age 11, 50, 61, 63, 102
 Bruce, the (Robert I) 5, 13, 39, 106, 367, 369, 374
 bunions 149, 251–2, 259
 Burgos, Spain 3, 40
 burned wood, 59
 buskins 39, 92
 buttons 87, 92, 95, 102
 Byzantium 24, 359

c

calf skin 99
 Canterbury Cathedral, Kent 39
 canvas 61, 76
 cap 43, 51, 91
 cape 98
 cards 9, 24, 60, 71, 360
 carpet (Modern) 7, 12, 42, 142
 carved 91, 97, 106
 casula 105
 cattle hair 17, 64
 caul 48, 52
 caulking 19, 375
 Central Asia 23, 55
 chain Mail 90, 97–9
 chains 101
chainse 93
 Charles de Blois 96
 Chartres Cathedral, France 90
 chasuble 38, 105–6
 chemise 90
 chevron twill 10, 25, 40, 359
 China 7, 23–4, 72, 76
 circlet 48
 Cistercian nuns 104
 civilian dress 90
 Clare Castle, Suffolk 147, 374
 clerics 104–5
 cloaked figure 106
 closed capes 91
 cloth
 of Aresta 40–1, 57
 bale 70
 coloured 55, 58
 foreign 58
 fulled 37, 59
 of gold 39
 sheared 58

striped 58, 92

of Tarsus 58

CLOTHING AND ETHNIC IDENTITY IN PERTH 99

cloudberry seed 70

clumps 149, 152, 249–50, 300, 306, 314, 336, 341

coif, 91

Coldingham Priory, Scottish Borders 5, 30, 59

combs 9, 71

commercial pearl fishing 102

common stinging nettle 62, 359

commoners 98, 101

Comyn, John 106

CONSERVATION OF THE LEATHERWORK 349

convent 3, 40–1, 48–9

Coptic Egypt 50

cord stitch 48

cord(s) 28

cordage 3, 5, 43–4, 54, 110–11, 123, 130, 375

Coronation of the Virgin 104

cotte 90, 92

Coupar Angus Abbey, Perth and Kinross 15, 59, 70, 356, 368

coursers 98

Coventry, Warwickshire 179, 197–8, 203, 209, 212, 214, 218,

226, 276, 279, 368, 374

crepin 48

crespine 48

cross 47, 49, 54, 71–2, 88, 98, 138, 149, 302, 310, 312, 326, 363

crosslet design 47

cuffs 90–1, 100

cushion covers 3, 49

Czech Republic 55

d

Dalmatic 102, 104–6

Daniel (prophet) 103

darning 3, 46–7, 49, 368

Dava Moor, Moray 3, 10

David, King 91, 102, 103

David I, King 89,

David II, King 58, 355

David, Earl of Huntingdon 92

deacons 104–5

decorative trimmings 52

deerskin 99

Denmark 48, 50–2, 96, 372

Dervorgilla de Balliol 92

designs 3, 10, 37–9, 41, 45–7, 49–50, 55, 102–4, 131, 138,

149, 197–8, 203, 205, 212, 214, 220, 226, 261, 274, 276,

279–80, 304, 318, 326, 330, 342, 373

Deventer, The Netherlands 212

dew 62

diadems 91

diaper design 50

dog 104, 357, 372

Dominicans 103

doublet 92

Dover, Kent 147, 172, 179, 372

drawstrings 46, 52

dress 3, 6, 24, 41, 48, 51, 72, 75, 77, 87, 89–93, 95–7, 99–103,
 105–7, 369–70, 377

Drogheda, Ireland 100
 Dublin, Ireland 24, 51, 148, 203, 284, 343, 367, 370, 372–3
 Dunbar, Gavin 5, 42, 44, 104
 Dundrennan Abbey, effigy slab 104
 Dundrennan, Dumfries and Galloway 104
 Dunfermline Abbey, Fife 39
 Durham 38, 70, 103, 147, 151, 166, 174, 203, 255, 368–9, 371, 374
 Dusseldorf, Germany 50
 dye 3, 12–14, 17, 26, 28, 42, 58, 65, 73, 93, 101, 110–12, 114,
 116–27, 131, 133–4, 136–43
 DYES 12, 14–15, 25–6, 28, 36, 58, 106, 109, 375
 dyestuffs 3, 13–14, 92

e

Edgar Atheling 89
 edge–flesh hole 306
 Edinburgh 68, 70, 100, 148, 367–75
 Castle 100
 Edward Atheling 89
 Edward I, King 89–90
 effigies 96–8, 102, 368
 Eigg, Isle of 100
 Elcho Priory, Perth and Kinross 104
 Elgin, Moray 5, 91–2, 367, 371
 Cathedral 92
 embroidery 3, 5, 38–9, 46–50, 52, 55, 57, 101–2, 104–5,
 138–9, 197, 261
 England 9, 15, 24–5, 34, 48–9, 58–59, 61, 69–70, 77, 87,
 89–92, 95–6, 99–100, 102, 147, 279, 341–2, 371–2
 English
 antiquary 44
 armies 57
 garrison 57
 ermine 89
 errors 25, 59–60, 117, 377
 Espec, Walter 99
 European artists 93
 Eve 8
 Evebø/Eide, Norway (chieftains grave) 11
 Exchequer Rolls 55, 57–8, 92, 369
 Exeter, Devon 147, 166, 172, 174, 214, 218, 264, 284, 370

f

facings 149, 151, 212, 214, 284, 325, 364
 Falkirk 3, 10
 Faroes 28
 Fast Castle, Berwickshire 5, 8, 37, 39, 57, 61, 75, 147,
 fastenings 45–6, 50, 92, 147, 149, 197, 214, 220, 223, 227, 231–2,
 270, 272, 304, 307–8, 315, 323, 327, 329–335, 337–8, 341, 363
 FELT 3, 5, 15, 43, 60, 88, 118–19, 123, 125, 130, 133, 140, 142,
 151, 226, 259, 336, 368
 felt-making 43
 Fermo Cathedral, Italy 39
 Fetternear Banner 371
 FIBRES 3, 7, 9, 15, 17, 19, 26–7, 43, 52, 54, 61–65, 71–4, 106,
 109, 111, 114, 116–17, 119–21, 124–5, 135, 151, 347, 359,
 361, 363
 finger braid 52
 FINISHING 6, 9, 11–12, 14, 17, 30, 59–60, 69, 76, 87, 92–3, 95,
 128, 359

fire 58, 60, 297, 356
 flax seeds 62, 151
 flax-breaking mallet 151
 fleece types 61, 63, 65, 67, 373
 fleur-de-lys design 39
 forgery 44
 Fortrose Cathedral 44
 Fortrose, Highland 5, 39, 44, 46, 57, 104
fouriaux 24, 91
 Franciscans 103
 Froissart, Jean 98–9, 370
 fulling 11, 15, 26, 33–4, 37, 59–60, 69, 74, 76, 95
furbar 59
 furnishings 5, 49, 89

g

galloglasses 100
 Gdansk, Poland 95
 George Miller, town clerk of Perth 297
 German couched embroidery 48
 Germanisches National Museum 49, 138
 gilded spurs 98
 Glasgow Cathedral 5
 goat
 hair 64
 skin 357
 gold 39–40, 49, 90–1, 93, 100, 102, 105, 287, 336, 371
 thread 49
 Greenigoe, Orkney 25
 Guibert de Nogent 99

h

hair
 coverings 48
 nets 48, 52, 55, 57
 hairy wool 60
 Haithabu (Hedeby), Germany 147, 151, 203, 223, 284, 370
 hammertoe 251
 Hartlepool, County Durham 179, 371
 hatters 43
 headpiece of pearls 102
 hemp 7, 19, 61–2, 71, 174, 347, 359
 Henry of Blois 39
 Henry of Huntingdon 99
 Henry VIII, King 101
 heraldic devices 98, 279–80
 Herjolfsnes, Greenland 372
 herringbone twill 40
 hessen 54
 Hilton of Cadboll, Highland 100
 HISTORY OF LEATHERWORKING IN PERTH 369–72
 hood 25, 44
 horse hair 3, 7, 64, 110, 123, 127
 hose 90–2, 94, 97–8
 house site 23, 147, 212, 264, 279, 312, 338, 374
 Hull, Yorkshire 172, 174, 177, 179, 214, 218, 231, 258, 264, 279,
 284, 367, 371, 375
 Chapel Lane Staith 172, 231, 264, 284, 371
 Scale Lane / Lowgate 174, 367
 Sewer Lane 177, 367

Huntingdon, Earl of 92
Hvalsey Church, Greenland 61

i

Inchcolm, Fife 104–5, 372
indigo 14, 142, 375
interlace 41, 47, 49, 361
Islamic 23–4, 41, 55, 57, 359
ivory handle 107

j

James III, King 48
Johanna, Queen 58

k

keepers 270, 272
Kelso Abbey, Scottish Borders 17, 19, 94, 102
kerchiefs 24, 101
kermes 3, 14, 36, 95, 100, 110
Kings Lynn, Norfolk 319
kirtle 90
kneep 61, 367
Konstanz, Germany 148, 203, 212, 214, 218, 223, 226, 231, 258, 267
kufic inscription 23

l

laces 46, 51, 209, 218
lasting margins 149, 232–3, 246
LAUNDRY 76
leather
 catalogue 299, 301, 303, 305, 307, 309, 311, 313, 315, 317, 319, 321, 323, 325, 327, 329, 331, 333, 335, 337, 339
 decorated sheaths 274, 277–80, 342
 decorated uppers 197, 220, 280
 fragments with metalwork 287
 identification of animal species 353
 indeterminate forms 183, 187
 matching soles and uppers 147, 256–8
 miscellaneous fragments 231, 267, 281–2, 284–93, 320, 323, 328, 331–2
 not definable 177, 232, 234, 304, 307
 LEATHER CONCLUSIONS 341–3
 LEATHER SHOES 149–260
 shoes 7, 19, 55, 62, 72, 87, 91, 94, 97, 100, 147, 149, 151–3, 155, 157, 159, 161, 163, 165, 167, 169, 171–5, 177, 179, 181, 183, 185, 187, 189, 191, 193, 195, 197–9, 201, 203, 205, 207, 209, 211, 213–15, 217–21, 223, 225–7, 229, 231–3, 235, 237, 239, 241, 243, 245, 247, 249, 251, 253, 255, 257–9, 261, 267, 270, 284, 341–2, 347–349, 355–6, 363–4, 369–71, 374
 soles 147, 149, 151–2, 157, 160–5, 166–87, 219, 222, 243, 246, 248–9, 251–3, 255–9, 280, 299–300, 305, 307, 309, 313, 319, 322, 331, 334, 337, 341, 343, 348–9, 353, 363
 Type 1 152, 161, 166–169, 174, 179, 212, 249, 255, 259, 299–301, 303–14, 323
 Type 2 161, 166, 170–171, 177, 179, 181, 218–19, 225, 255, 261, 303, 306, 308, 310, 313, 315–18, 320, 322, 324–7, 330, 333–4, 336–7, 339

Type 3 147, 162, 166, 172–7, 214, 225, 255, 302–3, 313, 317, 319–24, 326–8, 332–3
Type 4 162, 172, 177–178, 255, 307, 310, 314, 317, 320, 329–30, 332–5
Type 5 163, 172, 179–81, 255, 319, 328, 331
Type 6 163, 166, 174, 179–80, 220, 226, 255, 299–300, 306–7
Type 7 152, 160, 164, 177, 181–2, 249, 321, 327, 334–5
Type 8 152, 181–2, 249, 255, 315–16, 329
Type 8/9 255
Type 9 152, 178, 182–183, 249, 315–16, 324, 329–30, 334–5, 337–8
 with attached or matching uppers 253, 255
 welted 149, 151, 251–2, 255
uppers 55, 147, 149, 151–2, 157, 174, 185, 197–215, 217–23, 225, 227–234, 243, 246, 248, 251–3, 255–9, 261, 280, 284, 299, 308, 339, 342–3, 349, 353, 363
Type A 147, 198, 203, 220, 226, 232, 255, 342
Type B 203, 255, 364
 Type Bi 203–207, 209, 299, 301, 303, 305–8, 310, 312
 Type Bii 197, 203, 205, 208, 303–4, 308, 312, 323, 329
 Type Biii 203, 209–213, 227, 302, 305–6, 309, 313, 316, 327, 336, 339
 Type Bi–iv 203–4
 Type Biv 203, 212–13, 338
Type C 212, 214–216, 232, 311, 323–5
Type C/D 214, 216
Type D 198, 214, 218
 Type Di 198, 214, 216–18, 318–21, 325, 328
 Type Dii 214, 218–19, 255, 317–18, 324, 328
Type E 197, 220–2, 232, 300, 302, 311, 313, 332
Type F 197, 220, 222–3, 225, 306–7, 314, 329
Type G 197–8, 223, 225, 261, 304, 347
Type H 197, 223, 225, 302, 342
Type J 197, 225–7, 230, 255, 309–10, 319, 335–6
Type K 197, 227–9, 232, 255, 281, 303
 Type Ki–v 227
 Type Kiii 227, 229, 231, 327, 331
 Type Kiv 227, 229–30, 315
 repair patches 249, 251
shrinkage during conservation 157, 349–50
sizes, 157–8, 349
LEATHER SHRINKAGE DURING CONSERVATION 363–4
OTHER LEATHER FINDS 7, 275, 277, 279, 281, 283, 285, 287, 289, 291, 293, 295, 297, 299, 301, 303, 305, 307, 309, 311
other leather finds 261, 263, 265, 267, 269, 271, 273, 275, 277, 279, 281, 283, 285, 287, 289, 291, 293, 295, 297
oval
 stitch holes 149, 334
 shoe toe 166, 172, 300–3, 313
 holes in leather 229, 261, 273, 281, 304, 306–8, 316, 322–3, 327–31, 333–5, 338–9
 leather fragments 284, 286, 314, 333
 leather sole
 forepart 304, 307, 310, 315–17, 320–6, 328–30, 332–4, 336, 338
 seat 324

stamped decoration 336
 rosettes 264
 stiffener 149, 197–8, 203, 205, 218, 220, 226, 232–3,
 300–9, 311–12, 314, 316, 318, 320–3, 325,
 328–9, 332, 334–6, 338, 364
 used garments 102
 leatherwork
 including silk 346
 including wool 346
 legislation 13, 101–2, 373
 Leicester 147, 156, 166, 172, 174, 179, 258, 264, 284, 367,
 370, 373
 Market Place 179
 Leith, Edinburgh 5, 61
 Lewis chess piece(s) 934
 Lewis, Isle of 93
 Lichfield, Staffordshire
 Minster Pool 172, 370
 Lincluden, Dumfries and Galloway 104
 Lindores Abbey, Fife 46, 57
 linen 3, 5, 7, 15, 20, 39–40, 44, 48–9, 61–2, 76, 90–1, 93–4, 99,
 101, 104, 106, 151, 255, 347–8, 359, 369, 371
 pleated 93
 smoothers 61, 62, 76
 thread 7, 44, 61, 348
 liners 151
 lining 5, 38, 43, 57, 88, 151, 198, 203, 218, 220, 223, 226, 302,
 305, 318, 329, 336
linum usitatissimum (flax) 61
 liturgical 375
 Lloyds Bank 371
 London 5, 8, 13–14, 17, 19, 23–5, 27, 30, 37–39, 46, 49, 51–2,
 55, 57, 59, 67, 95, 106, 112, 114, 136, 147, 151, 166, 172, 174,
 179, 181, 198–9, 203, 209, 212, 214, 218, 220, 223, 231, 243,
 255, 258–9, 261, 264, 267, 276, 279–80, 284, 312, 335, 338,
 342–3, 349, 367–75, 377
 Baynard's Castle 13, 14, 46, 49, 67, 95, 106, 114, 181, 342
 Brooks Wharf, Upper Thames Street 174, 374
 Seal House 198
 Trig Lane 19, 39–40, 49, 112
 Victoria and Albert Museum, London 45–46, 48, 50, 377–8
 LOOM TYPES 11, 69
 LOOM-WOVEN TEXTILES 7–42
 Lubeck, Germany 56, 147, 151, 203, 209, 212, 218, 226, 231, 284
 Lund, Sweden 8, 19, 36, 100, 147, 226, 280, 335, 371
 Lyon, France 41

m

madder 3, 13–14, 28, 36, 89, 112, 126–7, 131, 133
 Malcolm III, King 89
 Malcolm IV, King 94, 99, 103
 mammen 51
 Margaret of Denmark, Queen 48
 Menteith, Stirling
 Earl of 96–7
 Lake of 96
 Merseburg Cathedral, Germany 91
 metal foil 44
 Miller, David 356
 Moselund, Denmark 96

moss 174, 220, 306
 motif 48–50, 102, 131, 139, 281, 318, 325, 336
 muckle wheel 9, 72
 mural painting 104

n

nakedness 89–90, 99
 napery 61
 napped 9, 10, 19, 34, 58, 60, 74, 89, 96, 106
 National Gallery of Scotland 48
 Navarrese 99
 NET 3, 5, 15, 46–51, 55, 76, 88, 102, 136, 138–9, 368
 Newcastle Upon Tyne, Tyne and Wear 5, 8, 17, 19, 37, 147, 151,
 156, 172, 179, 209, 218, 227, 231, 261, 264, 279, 284, 343,
 369, 371–2, 375
 castle ditch 5, 37, 375
 Nicholl, David (Deacon of the Cordiners) 355
 nobles 97
 NON LOOM-WOVEN FABRICS 43–54
 Nordic literature 43
 Norfolk, England 27
 Normandy, France 89
 Normans 89, 98–9
 chroniclers 99
 Norse men 96
 North Berwick, East Lothian, Scotland 100, 373
 Northern Isles 27
 Notre Dame Cathedral, Paris, France 94
 Novgorod, Russia 203, 226, 284
 Nowel, Ralph (Bishop of Orkney) 99

o

Oakham Castle, Rutland 370
 Orderic Vitalis 174
 Orphreys 105
 Oslo, Norway 28, 151, 226
 oval brooches 61
 over-coat 92
 ox hair 64
 Oxford 51, 147, 151, 166, 172, 174, 212, 231, 255, 264, 276, 279,
 367–70, 372–4
 Barbican ditch 147, 166, 172, 212, 231, 279
 castle moat 174
 Clarendon Hotel 166, 374

p

Palermo, Italy 102
 Palestine 52
 pallium 105
 Papa Stour, Shetland Islands 12, 27, 367–8
 Parisian 44, 48, 55, 57, 76
 peacock 41, 50
 peasants 87, 91
 pennanular brooch 100
 Persia 24, 359
 Perth
 Carthusian monastery 103
 Charterhouse 103
 Dominican Friary 103
 1–5 High Street 203

King Edward Street 177, 203, 226, 261
 Kirk Close 8, 17, 39–41, 43–4, 55, 57, 89, 120, 152, 156, 166,
 172, 231, 261, 279, 284, 287
 Meal Vennel 75
 Mill Street 203, 287, 365
 South Methven Street 151, 199, 203
 town ditch 212, 365
 Watergate 12, 73
 Whitefriars 103, 367
 Perth Guildry Book 355–6, 374
 Peru 50
 pewter 41, 98
 token 41
 pig hair 64
 pilgrim token 99
 plaid 101
 plaits 24, 51
 plaques 43
 pleated linen 93
 Pleskau (Pskov), Russia 151, 226
 Plymouth, Devon 147, 172, 174, 370
 Poland 59
 Polish textiles 95
 ponies 98
 Pool, Sanday, Orkney 61
 potash pits 59
 prophet (Daniel) 103
 purple 14, 89, 102

q

quatrefoils 264

r

Ralph de Diceto 99
 rands 149, 151–2, 243, 303, 305–8, 313–14, 317–18, 320, 322–3,
 325, 332, 334, 336, 243–4, 255, 363–4
 Reformation 5, 356, 369, 371
 reliquary pouch 38
 repairs 152–4, 218, 249, 255, 341, 349, 374
 retting 62, 71
 rider silk 38
 Rievaulx, Yorkshire 99
 Robert II, King 44
 Robertsons, David (cordiner) 355
 Roger II (King of Sicily), workshops of 102
 Rome, Italy 104–5
 Ross-shire 356
 rounseys 98
 Roxburghshire 17, 19
 Rudolf of Swabia (Anti-king) 91

s

S'Hertogenbosch, The Netherlands 212, 214, 231
 sacking 19, 60, 69
 saffron dye 101
 St Albans Abbey 91
 St Albans, Herfordshire 91
 St Andrews sarcophagus 370
 St Anne 48
 St Catherine 48

St Cuthbert 38, 45, 103–4, 369
 St Duthan 355–6
 St Kilda 63
 St Louis 94
 St Nicholas 106
 St Servatius, Maastricht, The Netherlands 40
 samitum (samite) 37–8, 89, 359–60
 Sancho, coffin or 49
 Sandwell Priory, Staffordshire 147, 172, 174, 214, 258, 374
 Santiago de Compostela, Spain 91, 99
 Saxon wools 63
 Schleswig, Germany 148, 151–2, 156, 160, 166, 172, 174, 179,
 198–9, 203, 209, 212, 218, 220, 223, 226–7, 231, 255,
 258, 343, 370, 373, 377
 scissors 3, 74, 89
 Scone, Perth and Kinross 103, 355
 Abbey 355
 Scotorum More 99
 Scottish Church 106
 seats 152, 160, 177, 179, 181–3, 255, 341
 cut across waist, 181, 186
 seed pearls 102
 Segovia, Spain 24
 SELVEDGES 11, 17, 24, 28, 30, 37, 60, 74, 94, 123, 125
 Sens Cathedral, France 105
 serecin 7
 servants 14, 59, 101–102, 259
 SEWING 7, 15, 52, 54–5, 72, 75–6, 103, 109–11, 113, 116, 126,
 129–31, 136, 138, 149, 261, 347–8, 364, 367–8
 sheared cloths 58
 shears 3, 74, 89
 sheaths 24, 147, 261, 264, 273–80, 341–3, 349, 355, 368,
 371–2, 375
 sheep 5, 7, 13, 17, 19, 60–61, 63–5, 67–8, 70, 72–3, 106,
 367, 373
 sheepskin 100, 148, 321, 357
 Shetland 5, 12, 27, 43, 51, 58, 63, 67, 360, 367–368, 371
 ships timbers 19
 shirt 5, 27, 101
 Shrewsbury, Shropshire 147, 149, 179, 374
 Roushill 149, 179, 374
 town Wall 179, 374
 shrouds 19, 88, 96
 silk 3, 5, 7, 15, 20–24, 37–42, 44–52, 55, 57–58, 64, 90–91,
 93, 101–102, 104–106, 109–110, 112–113, 115, 117–118, 123,
 126–131, 134–139, 141, 151, 197–198, 220, 223, 255, 259,
 261, 303–304, 342, 346–347, 359–361, 368, 370–373
 cloth of Antioch 55
 rider 38
 thread, coloured 198
 twill 37, 39, 41, 55
 silkworms 7, 24
 Sillerholes, Scottish Borders 5, 43
 silver thread 44
 Sion 23
 sisal 7, 42, 142
skatt (Norwegian land tax) 27
 skin 67, 89, 91, 99–100, 280, 357
 skinner 103
 skins 3, 14, 89, 280, 357

skirts 52, 59
 sleeves 90–2, 94–8, 100–1
 Slezer, John 59, 368
 slings 52
 smock 90
 soap 59
 Soay sheep 63, 68
 social classes 100–1
 Southampton, Hampshire 24, 37, 51–2, 147, 172, 223, 276, 279, 373
 Spain 3, 24, 40–1, 49, 55, 99, 359, 371
 weaving centre 39
 Speed, John
 map of Ireland (1610) 100
 Spenser, Edmund (poet) 100
 spindle wheel 9, 72
 SPINNING 7–10, 19, 25, 30, 33, 36–7, 55, 60–61, 69, 71–4, 76, 95, 112–14, 116–19, 123–6, 128–9, 131–42
 spinning wheel 60
 spouses 102
 SPRANG 3, 5, 50–51, 127, 360, 368
 spurs 98
 squires 98
 stitching 15, 21, 55, 74–5, 95, 99, 127, 137, 149, 151–2, 172, 177, 179, 181, 197–8, 212, 214, 218, 220, 223, 226–7, 232, 243, 246–7, 249, 255, 259, 261, 267, 270, 281, 284, 299–339, 342, 347, 353, 363–364
 channels 149, 152, 181, 197, 232, 243, 246–7, 299–317, 319–25, 328–32, 334–6, 338, 353
 stockings 50, 91, 96
 stole 45–6, 104–5
 straps 20, 147, 149, 198, 232, 261–7, 269–72, 287, 302, 307, 341–3, 349, 355, 363
 streamers 91
 strings of pearls 102
 striped cloth 58, 92
 Subdeacons 104
sudarium 105
 Sumptuary Laws 41, 101
 super-tunic 90, 91, 96, 97, 98
surcot/surcote 92, 97
 Sutherland 5, 27
 Sutton Hoo ship burial, Suffolk 243
 Swann, June 147, 377
 Sweden 19, 30, 36, 59, 100, 147, 335
 Switzerland 23, 40
 Syria 24, 359

t

TABBY WEAVES FROM 2 PLY YARNS 18, 54
 TABBY WEAVES OF SILK 20–21, 23, 91, 102
 tablet-woven 3, 23, 43–6, 49, 52, 117–18, 126, 128–9, 131, 369, 371
 TABLET-WOVEN TEXTILES 43–44
taillur 59, 89
 tailor 74, 89, 103
 tailoring 3, 74–76, 89, 95
 Taymouth Hours 8–9, 74–5
 teasles 15, 27, 359
 tent 100

tenteman 59
 tenter banks 59
 TEXTILE TOOLS 12, 69, 71, 73–5, 77–9, 81, 83, 85, 89
 thimble (s) 69, 75, 76
 thongs 147, 149, 151–2, 197–8, 203, 205, 209, 214, 218, 220, 223, 226–7, 229, 231–2, 255, 261, 267–8, 270, 281, 300, 302–4, 308, 310–12, 314–16, 318, 322–3, 325, 327–331, 335, 337, 339, 348, 364
 Thornton, John 147, 377
 Thorshavn, Faroes 28
 Threave Castle, Dumfries and Galloway 5, 43, 147, 172, 258, 367, 370
 Thurgot 89
 Ti Mawr, Castell Caereinion, Montgomeryshire 19
tinctor 59
 toggles 71–2, 103, 147, 227, 261, 269–270, 281, 330, 335, 363
 Toom Tabard 90
 towelling 61
 treasury 23, 38, 40, 94, 100, 105–6
 Trinity Altarpiece (of Hugo Van der Goes) 48
 trousseau 102
 True Vine 41
 Tryde Church, Sweden 100
 tubular cords 46, 51
 tuilles 98
 tunic 90–4, 96–100, 104, 359
 tunicle 104
 tunnel stitch 149, 152, 181, 249, 302–3, 305, 309–11, 314, 319–20, 323, 331, 337, 364
 turnshoes 149, 258, 363
 twill 3, 5, 8–11, 14–15, 20, 25–42, 45, 50, 55, 57–60, 62, 73, 87, 89, 92–6, 100, 104, 106, 109–43, 359–60

u

Uig Bay, Lewis 93
 Unst, Orkney 51

v

vamp 152, 197–8, 203, 205, 209, 212, 214, 218, 220, 223, 226–7, 231–2, 251, 259, 281, 299–316, 318–25, 327–32, 334–6, 338–9, 342, 363–4
 stripes 198, 259, 342
 throat 197, 203, 209, 220, 223, 226–7, 231–2, 281, 299–316, 318–19, 321–5, 328–32, 336, 338–9, 364
 wing 198, 203, 205, 209, 212, 214, 218, 220, 223, 226, 299–316, 318–20, 322–5, 328–9, 332, 334, 336, 338–9
 vats 59
 vegetable fabrics 62
 vegetable fibre 15, 17, 39, 61–2
 velvet, 39, 48, 55, 57, 360
 Venice, Italy 87, 97, 102, 373
 Vestimentary Code 89
 vestments 5, 57, 89, 103–106, 369, 371
vico sellatorum (street of the leatherworkers) 355
 Victoria and Albert Museum, London 45–6, 48, 50, 377–8
 Viking(s) 9, 24–6, 44, 51, 61, 63, 76, 100, 367–8, 370–1, 373, 375
 graves 61, 368
 period 44, 51
 sites 24, 76

Vindolanda Roman fort 63, 67

W

Wadmal 3, 27, 73, 115, 360

Walter Stewart 96

warp-weighted loom 11–12, 27–28, 46, 73–4, 359–61, 371

Wars of Independence 55, 62

waste material 17, 54, 71, 89, 137, 147, 151, 258, 280–1, 287, 341–2

Waterford, Ireland 166, 172, 174, 198, 203, 209, 212, 218, 220, 223, 231, 267, 276, 284, 371

waulking 59

waulking songs 59

WEAVES 3, 9–11, 15–16, 18–21, 23, 30, 33–4, 36–41, 50, 54–5, 57, 60, 87–8, 91–3, 95–6, 102, 104, 106, 359–60

weaving 5, 7, 15, 24–5, 27, 30, 39, 43–6, 52, 54–5, 57, 59, 69, 72–6, 88, 95, 100, 110, 112, 115, 117–19, 123–6, 128–36, 138–42, 359–61, 367, 369–70, 373

weld 3, 14, 39

whipcording 52, 134, 141

white wool 60, 105

Whithorn, Dumfries and Galloway 147, 172, 174, 218, 220, 261, 264, 342, 372

whorl 9, 71–3, 264, 370

wild Scots 99

William I (the Lion), King 58, 59, 60, 70, 90, 99

wimple 24, 91, 97

Winchester, Hampshire 19, 24, 37, 39, 55, 67, 147, 151, 166, 172, 199, 203, 223, 227, 243, 255, 267, 368, 372

Cathedral 39, 372

Lower Brook Street 39

wire loop 102

Wishart, Robert (Bishop of Glasgow) 106

wives 101

woad 13–14, 74

women 3, 12, 24, 48–9, 52, 59–60, 72, 74–5, 90–3, 95–6, 100–2, 160, 367, 375

wood

bobbins 75

head 97

wool 3, 5–9, 12–15, 17, 19–20, 25–7, 36, 43, 51–2, 54–5, 58, 60–5, 67, 69–74, 76–7, 88, 90, 93–6, 105, 109–43, 151, 197–8, 220, 232, 255, 296, 300, 304, 307–11, 313–14, 322–3, 327, 329, 331–2, 334, 336–7, 346–8, 361, 363, 370, 372–3

Worcester, Worcestershire 147, 179, 197–8, 218, 220, 374

Lich Street 179, 197, 374

workshops of Roger II (King of Sicily) 102

Y

YARNS 3–5, 7, 9–11, 15–20, 23, 25–6, 30, 33–4, 37, 39, 42, 49, 52–5, 57–9, 63–5, 69, 71–4, 76, 88, 93–95, 109–11, 114, 119–21, 124, 127–8, 130–6, 140, 148, 296, 347–8, 359

YARNS USED IN THE LEATHERWORK 347, 348

yeomen 101

York, Yorkshire 5, 9, 23–4, 26, 30, 38, 51, 57, 59, 60–9, 71, 74–5,

95, 100, 147, 151–2, 166, 172, 174, 177, 179, 198–9, 203, 209,

212, 214, 218, 220, 223, 231, 243, 255, 258, 261, 264, 267, 276, 279, 284, 299, 335, 343, 367–73, 375, 377

16–22 Coppergate 9, 23–4, 38, 57, 61–2, 71, 75, 375

Low Petergate 172, 174, 177, 179, 203, 370

Micklegate Bar 51

Parliament Street 179, 212, 284, 375

Swinegate 177, 179, 198, 203, 223, 243, 368

Z

zoomorphic ornament 45

Zurich, Switzerland 226